

谈句法分析

——介绍一部《现代汉语》的句子分析法

黄伯荣

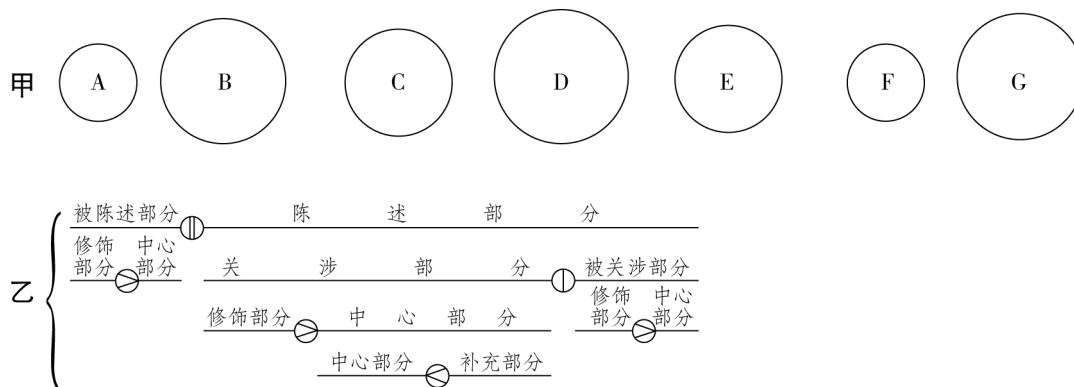
—

1.1

二

2.1

()

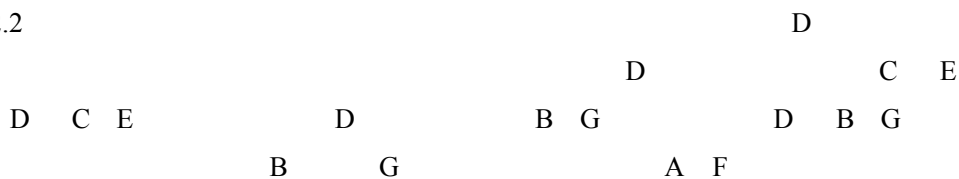


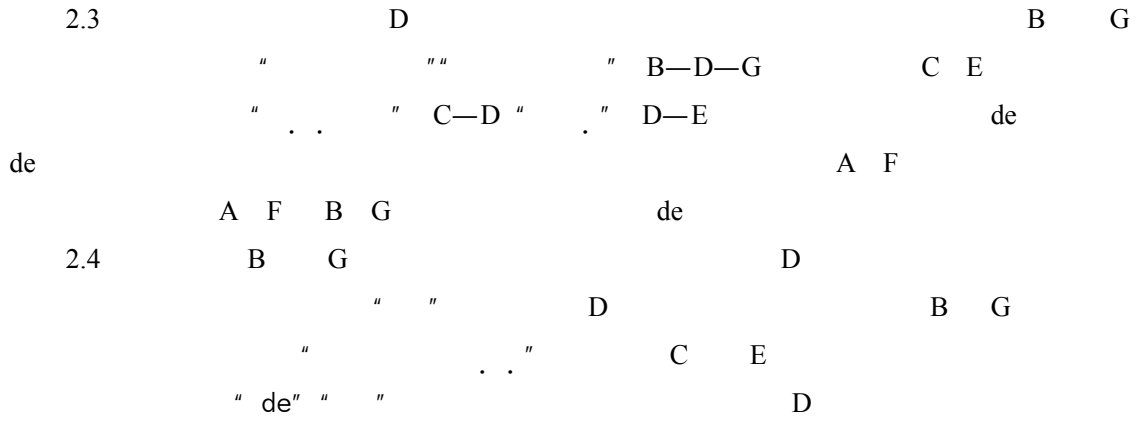
⊙表示后头陈述前头, ⊙表示前头关涉(支配)后头, ⊕表示前头限制后头, ⊖表示后头补充前头,

丙 [(A + B) { [C < D + E >] (F + G) }]

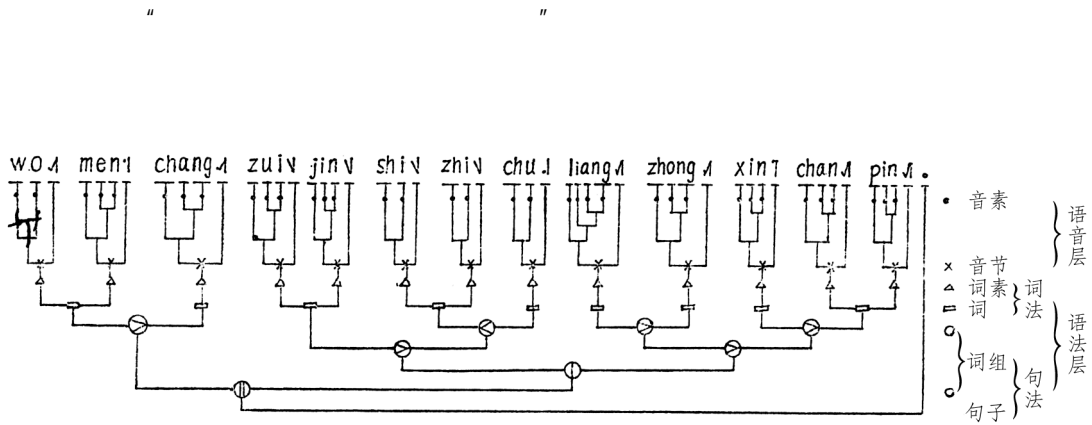
图一

2.2





2.5



2.6



三

3.1

" "

" " "

3.2

" "

" "

四

4.1

" "

. . . .

. .

" " " " "

		" "	" "		
		+	+" "		

五

5.1" "

" "

" "

()

5.2

5.3 " "

"

"

1 " "

()

()

()

() ⑩

2 " "

()

3 " "

4 " "

5.4" "

"

"

" "

"

"

()

" " " " [] " " " " " " " " " " " " " "

" "

" "

"

"

(

"

"

)

六

6.1 " "

" "

()

" " " "

⑫

" " " " " " " "

" " " "

" " " " " " " " " "

6.2 " "

" "

" "

" " " " " " " _ _ " " " "

" _ " " " " " _ "

6.3

• • " " " " • •
" " " " " "

" " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " " "

" " " " " " " " "

" "

" _____ " " _____ " " " " " " " " " " " "

6.4

" "

" "

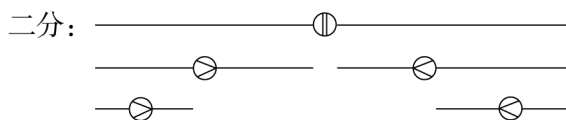
" " " " " " " "

" "

6.5

6.8

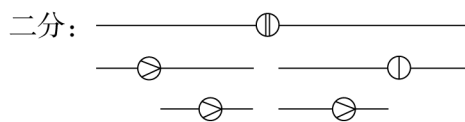
(3) 他家的生活提高得快得很。



多分：((他)家)的生活||提高得〈快得〈很〉〉。

4

(4) 他的黑鸡昨天下蛋了。



多分：(他)的(黑)鸡||〔昨天〕下蛋了。

4

4

⑮

⑯

七

7.1

..

" " " "

(5) 他昨天报到了。

(6) 昨天他报到了。

(7) 他昨天报到了, 我还没报到。

(8) 昨天他报到了, 我还没报到。

5 6

5

6 " "

⑰

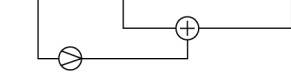
" " " "

6 5

7

8 " "

昨天他报到了, 我还没报到。



7 8

" "

6 8 " " " "

..

8

" "

(9) (他) 递过来了/一本书。

(10) (他) 递了一本书/过来。

(11) (他) 刚/递过来一本书。

9

10

" " " "

11

" "

10 11

10 " "

" "

7

" "

" "

" "

" "

1 ⑱

B-D

2

B-D-G

3

B-D-G₁-G₂

⑫ " " " " " " " "

" " " "

⑬ " "

" "

⑭ " " " " " "

⑮ " " "

⑯ " " " "

⑰

⑱ — — — — " A—B—C—D—E

⑲ " "

62 "

"